

MARC R. FLANDREAU  
**CURRICULUM VITAE**  
MAY 15, 2023

Marc Flandreau  
Howard S. Marks Professor of Economic History  
University of Pennsylvania  
Philadelphia, PA, USA

**CURRENT POSITION**

Howard S. Marks Professor of Economic History, Dept. of History & Wharton School (since 2017)  
Research Fellow, Center for Economic Policy Research, London (since 1995)  
Member of the Bank of International Settlements Policy Panel, Basel, Switzerland (since 2018)  
Chair, Irving Fisher Committee, Bank of International Settlements, Basel, Switzerland (since April 2023)

**OTHER ACTIVITIES**

Co-Director, Business, Economic and Financial History Project (BEFH), The Wharton School.  
Lamfalussy Senior Fellow, Bank of International Settlements, Special Advisor to Head of Monetary and Economic Department (Fall 2023).  
Founder and Co-editor, *Capitalism, a Journal of History and Economics* (University of Pennsylvania Press).

**PREVIOUS ACADEMIC POSITIONS**

2008-2017: Professor at the Graduate Institute of International Studies and Development, Geneva, under joint appointment of the Departments of International Economics and International History.  
2001-2008: Professor of Economics, and Holder, Chaire de Finances Internationales, Sciences Po, Paris.  
2000-2001: Professor of Economics, University of Lille, France.  
1994-2000: Research Fellow, Observatoire Français des Conjonctures Économiques, Paris.  
1993-1994: Visiting Professor, Stanford University, California.

**PREVIOUS PRIVATE SECTOR PUBLIC SECTOR AND INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS CONSULTING POSITIONS**

Special Advisor and Chief Economist France, Lehman Brothers (2002-2008).  
Committee Member and Creator, Historical Monetary and Financial Statistics (HMFS) Group, Bank of International Settlements 2015-2023 (became Irving Fisher Committee on Historical Macro-Financial Statistics).  
Senior Advisor, Bicentenary Data Research Project of the Bank of Norway, 2006-2016.  
Advisor Monetary and Economics Department, Bank of International Settlements (Spring 2008).  
Creator and Convener, Past, Present and Policy Program, a network of history-driven central bank prospective (2006-2015).  
Advisor and Visiting Fellow IMF Research department, Washington (1999, 2004, 2012).  
Consultant at the Bank of France, Paris (1999, 2003).  
Secretary, Groupe du Roule (Debating Club, chaired by Jean-Paul Fitoussi) 1994-1997.  
Ghost Writer for Alain Peyrefitte, *La Société de Confiance*, 1993-1995.

**EDUCATION**

2000: Agrégation de l'Université en Économie, Major du Concours (Prize winner).

1993: Ph.D. in Economics, EHESS & London School of Economics, Summa Cum Laude.  
 1986-90: Ecole Normale Supérieure, Rue d'Ulm, Paris.  
 1989: Diplôme d'Études Approfondies (D.E.A.) in Macro-Economics, École des Hautes Études en Sciences Sociales, Paris.  
 1989: Master in History, University Paris X-Nanterre October 1989.  
 1988: Master in Econometrics, University Paris I, June 1988.  
 1988: B.A in History, Sorbonne.  
 1984: Baccalauréat in Sciences.

#### **DOCTORAL AND POSTDOCTORAL SCHOLARSHIPS AND AWARDS**

PhD. Scholarship, Foundation Banque de France, 1992-1993.  
 Georges Lurcy Fellowship, Franco-American Council, 1991-1992.  
 Fulbright Scholarship, University of California at Berkeley, 1991-1992.  
 British Foreign Office Graduate Grant, 1989-1990.

#### **AWARDS, PRIZES, AND DISTINCTIONS**

Philip Scranton Prize 2015 for Best Article in *Enterprise and History* in 2014 (joint with Gabriel Geisler Mesevage)  
 International Geneva Award 2012, best paper published in 2011, SNIS Academic Council for "The peaceful conspiracy: Bond markets and international relations during the Pax Britannica" (joint with Juan Flores).  
 Royal Economic Society Prize for the best non-solicited in *The Economic Journal* in 2009 ("The Empirics of International Currencies: Network Externalities, History and Persistence" joint with Clemens Jobst)  
 Bronze Medal Award, Economics, (Award for Best Young Researcher) Centre National de la Recherche Scientifique, France, 2002

#### **RESEARCH GRANTS**

2023, Research Award, Crédit Mutuel, France, "Two Centuries of Sovereign Debt Restructuring 1820-2020: Past Experience and Future Prospective" (650k)  
 2023, PURM Research Grant, UPenn, "Sovereign Debt Crises and Intermediary Vulnerabilities."  
 2019-2021, Institute for New Economic Thinking, Research Grant, "Sovereign Debt Vultures in the Super Long Run: Law, Politics, Economics."  
 2019, PURM Research Grant, UPenn, "Lame Ducks in the London Stock Exchange 1761-1803."  
 2015-2018, FNS grant: "The transcription of Global Capitalism: recording techniques and the politics of financial registries, 1850-2000".  
 2015-2019, Research Banque Mirabaud, Geneva: Geneva as an international financial center.  
 2014 SNIS (Geneva), "Taxation and International Development After WWII", Post-Doctoral Award to fund the work of Christophe Farquet, under supervision by Marc Flandreau.  
 2014 FNS, "The value of a quote: Stock Market Listing of Sovereign Bonds"  
 2013-2017, Project Leader, Marie Curie ITN "Macrohists" (in partnership with Universidad Carlos III Madrid, Université Libre de Bruxelles, London School of Economics, Oxford University, Sciences Po Paris).  
 2009-2012: "Historical Imagination", Funding from Banque Mirabaud, Geneva.  
 2008-2010: Bank of France Foundation Research Grant, "Currency competition in the interwar" (joint with Barry Eichengreen)  
 2006-2010 : RICardo : Research on International Commerce 1820-2000, Agence Nationale de la Recherche, France (Principal Investigator).  
 2006-2007: France-Berkeley research grant (joint with Barry Eichengreen) "Exchange Reserves in the Interwar".  
 2006-2007: NSF Grant, History of International Currencies, (joint with Barry Eichengreen)

2004-2005: Research contract with Bank of France, "Trade integration and financial integration in historical perspective"

2002-2003: Institut Caisse des Dépôts: "External adjustment in fixed exchange rate regimes: historical perspectives."

2003-2005: Institut Caisse des Dépôts et Consignations: "Microfinance and commercial banks in crisis."

1999-2002: ACI Young Researchers, "Money Doctors : The History and Policy of International Financial Crises", French Ministry of Research.

1999-2000: Research Contract with Banque de France, Paris. "Exchange traded derivatives and financial stability: Evidence from the 'Report' markets in France in the 19<sup>th</sup> century".

1997-1999: Research contract OFCE-Commissariat Général au Plan, "International financial integration in the very long run".

### **VISITING ACADEMIC POSITIONS**

Lamfalussy Senior Fellow, Bank of International Settlements, Special Advisor to Head of Monetary and Economic Department (Fall 2023).

Fellow, Katz Center for Advanced Jewish Studies, Theme of the year: Jews and Modern Legal Culture (Research on the role on the London Stock Exchange in Land for Sovereign Debt Swaps in the History Zionism).

Visiting Professor, Economics Department, Yale University, February 24-8, 2020.

Visiting Professor, Yale School of Management, Fall 2018.

Visiting Professor, Université Paris X, Department of economics, 19-25 October 2016.

Visiting Professor, University of Tokyo, Department of History, 25 January-5 February, 2013.

Schoen Visiting Fellow, Yale School of Management, International financial center, November 5-17 2012.

Visiting Fellow, Princeton Institute for International and Regional Studies, Princeton University, (September 2011-December 2011).

Visiting Professor, University of Berkeley, California (Summer 2008).

Visiting Professor, Universidad Adolfo Ibanez, Santiago de Chile (Fall 2006).

Visiting Professor, University of Barcelona, Department of Economic History, May 2005

Visiting Scholar, International Monetary Fund, Research Department, 15-26 November 2004

Visiting Scholar, International Monetary Fund, Research Department, 28 March-3 April 2004

Visiting Professor, University of Berkeley, California, Department of Economics, August-November 2003

Visiting Scholar, University of Warwick, July 1998

Visiting Professor, Keio University, Tokyo, October-November 1997

Visiting Scholar, London School of Economics, Financial Market Group, May 1996

Visiting Scholar, University of Berkeley, California, August-October 1995

1992-1993: Fulbright Student, Dept of Economics, University of California, Berkeley.

1991-1992: Institute for Business and Economic Research, University of California, Berkeley, USA.

1989-1990: Financial Markets Group, London School of Economics, London (Research Assistant of Mervyn A. King).

### **MEMBERSHIP IN SOCIETIES, JOURNALS, SCIENTIFIC AND GENERAL INTEREST:**

Corresponding Member, Portuguese Academy of Sciences (2023-...)

Editor and Founder, *Capitalism, A Journal of History and Economics* (2019-...).

Editorial Board, *Economic History Review* (2011-2020).

Editorial Board *Journal of Economic History* (2012-2016).

International Advisory Board of the *Scandinavian Journal of Economic History* (2014-...)

Editorial Advisory Panel of the *Financial History Review* (2010-...).

Scientific Advisory Board of the *European Review of Economic History* (2011-...).  
Editorial Board of the *European Review of Economic History* (2002-2011).  
President, European Historical Economics Society (2007-2009).  
Vice President, European Historical Economics Society (2005-2007).  
Editorial Board of *Revue d'Economie Internationale* (1997-2004).  
Editorial Committee of *Politique Etrangère* (1997-2001).

#### Reviewer and Referee

Referee for *American Economic Review*, *Journal of Money, Credit and Banking*, *World Politics*, *Journal of International Economics*, *International Organization*, the *Review of International Political Economy*, *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, *Economic Journal*, *European Economic Review*, *Journal of Finance*, *Journal of Monetary Economics*, *Scandinavian Journal of Economics*, *Journal of Economic Literature*, *Journal of Economic History*, *Economic History Review*, *European Review of Economic History*, *Explorations in Economic History*, etc.

Book reviews for *Economic Journal*, *Journal of Economic History*, *Annales*, *Economic History Review*, *Journal of Economic Literature*, *Eh. Net*, etc.

#### **GRADUATE STUDENTS/DATE OF DISSERTATION COMPLETION/THEIR CURRENT POSITION**

*Completed dissertations, Sciences Po:*

Ignacio Briones, 2004, Former Minister of Finance, Chile, Professor of Economics Universidad Adolfo Ibanez, Santiago de Chile.

Juan Flores, 2005, Associate Professor of Economic History, Université de Genève.

David Khoudour-Casteras, 2006, Senior Economist, United Nations Program on Migrations, New York.

Clemens Jobst, 2008, Professor of Economic History, University of Vienna.

Norbert Gaillard 2008, Independent Consultant.

Camila Vam Malle, 2009, Senior Economist, OECD.

Stefano Ugolini, 2009, Assistant Professor of Economics, Institut d'Etudes Politiques, Toulouse.

Pilar Noguès-Marco, 2010, Associate Professor of Economic History, Université de Genève.

Sebastian Nieto-Parra, 2010, Senior Economist, OECD.

Olivier Accominotti, 2010, Associate Professor of Economic History, London School of Economics.

*Completed dissertations, Graduate Institute (date of completion):*

Trevin Stratton, 2013, Government of Canada.

Julien Brault, 2013, Independent Researcher.

Kars Aznavour, 2014, International Committee of the Red Cross, Geneva.

Matthieu Chavaz, 2014, Senior Economist, Bank of England.

Gabriel Geisler Mesevage, 2016, Lecturer in Economic History, King's College, London.

Mariusz Lukasiewicz, 2017, Assistant Professor of History, Universität Leipzig.

Damian Clavel, 2018, Ambizione Scholar, University of Zürich.

Sam Segura, 2018, Assistant Professor, International Relations and Politics department of Tecnológico de Monterrey in Guadalajara, Mexico

Geoffroy Legentilhomme, 2019, Post-Doctoral Researcher, University of Zürich.

Maylis Avaro, (2020), FNS Excellence Post-Doctoral Fellow, University of Oxford.

*Completed Dissertations, University of Pennsylvania*

Stefano Pietrosanti, 2020, Economist, Banca d'Italia, (Rome).

Toshiki Kawashima, 2023, Assistant Professor of Business History, Waseda University, Tokyo, Japan.

*External Referee: Student, Institution, Date, Main Supervisor.*

Luca Einaudi, Oxford, 2003, Emma Rothschild.

Michel Fior, Neuchâtel, 2006, Laurent Tissot.

Mika Arola, University of Helsinki, 2007; Riitta Hjerpe.

Stéphanie Collet, Université Libre de Bruxelles, 2012; Kim Oosterlinck.

Maria Stella Chiaruttini, European University Institute, 2019; Youssef Cassis.

## **List of Publications**

### **1. WORK IN PROGRESS**

“Legal Origins of the London Stock Exchange,” (First Draft Spring 2023).

“Vulture Diplomacy: Distressed Sovereign Debt, Creditor Coalitions and the Making of Nations in the Age of Revolutions,” (Revised Draft, February 2023).

“Sovereign Collateral” with Stefano Pietrosanti & Carlotta Schuster) conditional acceptance *Journal of Economic History* (previous online versions, “The Puzzle of Sovereign Debt Collateral: Big Data and the First Age of Financial Globalization,” CEPR Press Discussion Paper No. 17286, May 2022; “Why do Sovereign Borrowers Post Collateral? Evidence from the 19th Century,” INET Working Paper Working Paper No. 167, September 2021 (

“Historical monetary and financial statistics for policymakers: towards a unified framework,” BIS Working Paper, No 127, September 2022 (with Claudio Borio, Øyvind Eitrheim, Clemens Jobst, Jan F. Qvigstad and Ryland Thomas).

“Pari Passu Lost and Found: Sovereign Bankruptcy 1798-1873,” INET Working Paper No. 186, June 2022.

“Banksters or Bad Luck? Conflicts of Interest, Underwriters’ Reputation, and the Interwar Foreign Government Debt Crisis in New York” Revised Draft, 2018, Norbert Gaillard, and Ugo Panizza.

### **2. BOOKS & EDITED VOLUMES**

*Anthropologists in the Stock Exchange. A Financial History of Victorian Science.* Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2016 (Chinese translation forthcoming).

*Central Banks at a Crossroads: What Can We Learn from History?* (co-editor with Michael D. Bordo, Øyvind Eitrheim, Marc Flandreau, Jan F. Qvigstad), Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2016.

*The Glitter of Gold: France, Bimetallism and the Emergence of the International Gold Standard, 1848-1873.* Translated by Owen Leeming. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2004.

*The Making of Global Finance 1880-1913* (with Frédéric Zumer). Paris: OECD Development Centre, 2004.

*Money Doctors: The Experience of International Financial Advising 1850-2000* (editor). London: Routledge Taylor & Francis Group, 2003.

*International Financial History in The Twentieth Century: System and Anarchy* (co-editor with Carl-Ludwig Holtfrerich and Harold James). Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2002.

*L'Or du Monde: la France et la stabilité du système monétaire international 1848-1873*. Paris: L'Harmattan, 1995.

*The Gold Standard in Theory and History* (co-editor with Barry Eichengreen). 2<sup>nd</sup> ed. London: Routledge Taylor & Francis Group, 1997.

### **3. GUEST EDITOR OF JOURNALS' SPECIAL ISSUES**

"Foreign exchange reserves and the international monetary system." (co-editor with Barry Eichengreen). Special issue, *European Review of Economic History* 13, no. 3 (2009): 285-459.

"Globalisation and financial intermediaries: Advances in New Financial History." (co-editor with Edi Hochreiter). Special issue, *European Review of Economic History* 10, no. 3 (2006): 253-444.

"Un siècle d'architectures financières internationales." Special issue, *Économie Internationale* 78, no. 2 (1999).

### **4. ARTICLES PUBLISHED IN REFEREED JOURNALS**

"Kindleberger the Linguist," *Capitalism: A Journal of History and Economics*, Volume 3, Number 2, Summer, pp. 443-455, 2022

"Cyberpunk Victoria, The Credibility of Computers and the First Digital Revolution (1848-1883).", *Economic History Review* (joint with Geoffroy Legentilhomme), pp.1-37, 2021.

"Pricing Moses Montefiore," *Capitalism, A Journal of History and Economics*, Volume 1, Number 1, Fall 2019, pp. 166-230.

"Political foundations of the Lender of Last Resort: A Global Historical Narrative." (Joint with Charles Calomiris and Luc Laeven), *Journal of Financial Intermediation*, 28, pp. 1-66, 2017.

"High and Dry: The Liquidity and Credit of Foreign Government Debt in the First Age of Globalization (1880-1910)." (with Matthieu Chavaz). *The Journal of Economic History*, (2017)

- "Media Manipulation in Interwar France: Evidence from the Archive of Banque de Paris et des Pays-Bas, 1914-1937." (with Frédéric Zumer). *Contemporary European History* 25, no. 1 (2016): 11-36.
- "The Price of Media Capture and the Debasement of the French Newspaper Industry during the Interwar." (with Vincent Bignon). *Journal of Economic History* 74, no. 3 (2014): 799-830.
- "The separation of information and lending and the rise of rating agencies in the USA (1841-1907)." (with Gabriel Geisler Mesevage). *Scandinavian Review of Economic History* 62, no. 3 (2014): 213-242.
- "The Untold History of Transparency: Mercantile Agencies, the Law and the Lawyers (1851-1916)." (with Gabriel Geisler Mesevage). *Enterprise and Society* 15, no. 2 (2014): 213-251.
- "Understanding Rating Addiction: US Courts and the Origins of Rating Agencies' Regulatory License (1900-1940)" (with Joanna Kinga Sławatyniec). *Financial History Review* 20, no. 3 (2013): 237-257.
- "Sovereign states, bondholders committees, and the London Stock Exchange in the nineteenth century (1827-68): new facts and old fictions." *Oxford Review of Economic Policy* 29, no. 4 (2013): 668-696.
- "The Vanishing Banker." *Financial History Review* 19, no. 1 (2012): 1-19.
- "Was the emergence of the international gold standard expected? Evidence from Indian Government Securities." (with Kim Oosterlinck). *Journal of Monetary Economics* 59, no. 7 (2012): 649-669.
- "Bondholders versus bond-sellers? Investment banks and conditionality lending in the London market for foreign government debt, 1815-1913." (with Juan H. Flores). *European Review of Economic History* 16, no. 4 (2012): 356-383.
- "The Federal Reserve, the Bank of England, and the Rise of the Dollar as an International Currency, 1914-1939." (with Barry Eichengreen). *Open Economies Review* 23, no. 1 (2012): 57-87.
- "The Peaceful Conspiracy: Bond Markets and International Relations during the Pax Britannica." (with Juan Flores). *International Organization* 66, no. 02 (2012): 211-241.
- "Bagehot for beginners: the Making of Lender-of-last-resort Operations in the Mid-nineteenth century." (with Vincent Bignon and Stefano Ugolini). *The Economic History Review* 65, no. 2 (2011): 580-608.
- "The Economics of Badmouthing: Libel Law and the Underworld of the Financial Press in France before World War II." (with Vincent Bignon). *Journal of Economic History* 71, no. 03 (2011): 616-653.
- "The spread of empire: Clio and the measurement of colonial borrowing costs." (with Olivier Accominotti and Riad Rezzik). *Economic History Review* 64, no. 2 (2011): 385-407.

- "To Err is Human: US rating agencies and the interwar foreign government debt crisis." (with Norbert Gaillard and Frank Packer). *European Review of Economic History* 15, no. 3 (2011): 495-538.
- "Black man's burden, white man's welfare: control, devolution and development in the British Empire, 1880-1914." (with Olivier Accominotti, Riad Rezzik and Frédéric Zumer). *European Review of Economic History* 14, no.1 (2010): 47-70.
- "Bonds and Brands: Foundations of Sovereign Debt Markets, 1820–1830." (with Juan Flores). *The Journal of Economic History* 69, no. 3 (2009): 646-684.
- "Monetary geography before the Industrial Revolution." (with Christophe Galimard, Clemens Jobst, Christophe Galimard, and Pilar Nogués-Marco). *Cambridge Journal of Regions, Economy and Society* 2, no. 2 (2009): 149-171.
- "The Empirics of International Currencies: Network Externalities, History and Persistence." (with Clemens Jobst). *Economic Journal* 119, no. 537 (2009): 643-64.
- "The rise and fall of the dollar (or when did the dollar replace sterling as the leading reserve currency?)." (with Barry Eichengreen). *European Review of Economic History* 13, no. 03 (2009): 377-411.
- "Bilateral Treaties and the Most-Favored-Nation Clause: The Myth of Trade Liberalization in the Nineteenth Century." (with Olivier Accominotti), *World Politics* 60, no. 2 (2008): 147-188.
- "Target zones in theory and history: Credibility, efficiency, and policy autonomy." (with John Komlos). *Journal of Monetary Economics* 53, no. 8 (2006): 1979-1995.
- "Using ARIMA Forecasts to Explore the Efficiency of the Forward Reichsmark Market: Austria-Hungary, 1876-1914." (with John Komlos). *Historical Social Research* 31, no. 3 (2006): 253-262.
- "Home Biases, Nineteenth Century Style." *Journal of the European Economic Association* 4, no. 2-3 (2006): 634-643.
- "The logic of compromise: Monetary bargaining in Austria-Hungary, 1867-1913." *European Review of Economic History* 10, no. 1 (2006): 3-33.
- "Monetary Union, Trade Integration, and Business Cycles in 19th Century Europe." (with Mathilde Maurel). *Open Economies Review* 16, no. 2 (2005): 135-152.
- "The Ties that Divide: A Network Analysis of the International Monetary System, 1890-1910." (with Clemens Jobst). *The Journal of Economic History* 65, no. 4 (2005): 977-1007.
- "Water Seeks a Level": Modeling Bimetallic Exchange Rates and the Bimetallic Band." *Journal of Money, Credit, and Banking* 34, no. 2 (2002): 491-519.
- "Core or periphery? The Credibility of the Habsburg Currency, 1867-1914." (with John Komlos). *The Journal of European Economic History* 31, no. 2 (2002): 293-320.

- "The economics and politics of monetary unions: a reassessment of the Latin Monetary Union, 1865-1871." *Financial History Review* 7, no. 1 (2000): 25-43.
- "La "Grande Retransformation" ? Contrôles de capitaux et intégration financière internationale 1880-1996" (with Chantal Rivière). *Économie Internationale* 78, no. 2 (1999): 11-58.
- "Stability without a pact? Lessons from the European Gold Standard, 1880-1914." (with Jacques Le Cacheux and Frédéric Zumer). *Economic Policy* 13, no. 26 (1998): 115-162.
- "The burden of intervention: externalities in multilateral exchange rates arrangements." *Journal of International Economics* 45, no. 1 (1998): 137-171.
- "Central bank cooperation in historical perspective: a skeptical view." *Economic History Review* 50, no. 4 (1997): 735-763.
- "Blocs, Zones and Bands: International Monetary History in Light of Recent Theoretical Developments." (with Barry Eichengreen). *Scottish Journal of Political Economy* 43, no. 4 (1996): 398-418.
- "Adjusting to the Gold Rush: Endogenous Bullion Points and the French Balance of Payments 1846-1870." *Explorations in Economic History* 33, no. 4 (1996): 417-439.
- "Les règles de la pratique: La Banque de France, le marché des métaux précieux et la naissance de l'étalon-or, 1848-1876." *Annales: Histoire Sciences Sociales* 51, no. 4 (1996): 849-872.
- "The French Crime of 1873: An Essay on the Emergence of the International Gold Standard, 1870-1880." *The Journal of Economic History* 56, no. 4 (1996): 862-897.
- "Coin Memories: Estimates of the French Metallic Currency 1840-1878." *Journal of European Economic History* 24, no. 2 (1995): 271-310.
- "Monnaie commune, décentralisation et inflation: *Hujus Regio, Cujus Pecunia?*." *Revue de l'OFCE* 52, no. 1 (1995): 29-47.
- "On the inflationary bias of common currencies: the Latin Union Puzzle." *European Economic Review* 37, no. 2-3 (1993): 501-506.

## 5. ARTICLES IN EDITED VOLUMES AND ENCYCLOPEDIAS

- "What's in a Bond? The Value of Portugal or the Financial Origins of the Portuguese Civil War," in *Economic Globalization and Governance - Essays in Honor of Jorge Braga de Macedo*, Springer 2020, Maria Eugénia Mata, Miguel Rocha de Sousa, Luis Brites Pereira (eds.).
- "Anatomy of the 'End of Globalization': New Deal Financial Acts and the Collapse of the New York Foreign Debt Market (1920-1935)." In *Financial Systems and Economic Growth*, edited by Peter L. Rousseau and Paul Wachtel. Cambridge University Press, 2017.

- "A Century and a half of central banks, international reserves and international currencies." (with Barry Eichengreen). In *Central Banks at a Crossroads: What Can We Learn From History?*, edited by Michael D. Bordo, Øyvind Eitrheim, Marc Flandreau, and Jan F. Qvigstad. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2016.
- "Editors' Introduction" (with Michael D. Bordo, Øyvind Eitrheim, and Jan F. Qvigstad). In *Central Banks at a Crossroads: What Can We Learn From History?*, edited by Michael D. Bordo, Øyvind Eitrheim, Marc Flandreau, and Jan F. Qvigstad. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, forthcoming, 2016.
- "The Crisis of 1866." (with Stefano Ugolini). In *British Financial Crises since 1825*, edited by Nicholas Dimsdale and Anthony Hotson, 76-93. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2014.
- "Global Financial Brands and the Underwriting of Foreign Government Debt since 1815" The Changing Role of Global Financial Brands in the Underwriting of Foreign Government Debt: 1815-2010" (with Juan H. Flores, Norbert Gaillard, and Sebastian Nieto-Parra). In *Handbook of Key Global Financial Markets, Institutions, and Infrastructure*, edited by Gerard Caprio Jr. 281-300. New York: Elsevier, 2013.
- "Where It All Began: Lending of Last Resort at the Bank of England Monitoring During the Overend-Gurney Panic of 1866." (with Stefano Ugolini). In *A Return to Jekyll Island: The Origins, History, and Future of the Federal Reserve*, edited by Michael D. Bordo and William Roberds, 113-161. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2013.
- "Business cycles, 1870-1914." (with Juan Flores, Clemens Jobst, and David Khoudour-Casteras). In *The Cambridge Economic History of Modern Europe Volume 2: 1870 to the present*, edited by Stephen Broadberry and Kevin O'Rourke, 84-107. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2010.
- "The bell jar: Commercial interest rates between two revolutions, 1688-1789." (with Christophe Galimard, Clemens Jobst, and Pilar Nogués-Marco). In *The Origins and Development of Financial Markets and Institutions: From the Seventeenth Century to the Present*, edited by Jeremy Atack and Larry Neal, 161-208. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2009.
- "The End of Gatekeeping: Underwriters and the Quality of Sovereign Bond Markets, 1815-2007." (with Juan H. Flores, Norbert Gaillard, and Sebastian Nieto-Parra). In *NBER International Seminar on Macroeconomics 2009*, Volume 6, edited by Lucrezia Reichlin and Kenneth West, 53-92. Chicago: The University of Chicago Press Journals, 2009.
- "Pillars of globalisation: a history of monetary policy targets, 1797-1997." In *The role of money - money and monetary policy in the twenty-first century*, edited by Andreas Beyer and Lucrezia Reichlin, 208-243. Frankfurt: European Central Bank, 2008.
- "As Good as Gold? Bimetallism in Equilibrium, 1850-70." In *Monetary Standards and Exchange Rates*, edited by Maria-Cristina Marcuzzo, Lawrence H. Officer, and Annalisa Rosselli, 150-176. London: Routledge, 2006.
- "Crises and punishment: moral hazard and the pre-1914 international financial architecture." In *Money Doctors: The experience of international financial advising 1850-2000*, edited by Marc Flandreau, 13-48. London: Routledge, 2006.

- "Old Sins: Exchange Clauses and European Foreign Lending in the Nineteenth Century." (with Nathan Sussman). In *Other People's Money: Debt Denomination and Financial Instability in Emerging Market Economies*, edited by Barry Eichengreen and Ricardo Hausmann, 154–189. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2005.
- "Paris, London, and the International Money Market: Lessons from Paribas, 1885-1913" (with François Gallice). In *London and Paris as International Financial Centres in the Twentieth Century*, edited by Youssef Cassis and Eric Bussière, 78-106. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2005.
- "Caveat Emptor: Coping with Sovereign Risk under the International Gold Standard, 1871-1913." In *International Financial History in the Twentieth Century: System and Anarchy*, edited by Marc Flandreau, Carl-Ludwig Holtfrerich, and Harold James, 17-50. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2003.
- "Core, Periphery, Exchange Rate Regimes, and Globalization." (with Michael D. Bordo). In *Globalization in Historical Perspective*, edited by Michael D. Bordo, Alan M. Taylor, and Jeffrey G. Williamson, 417-472. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2003.
- "Crédits à la spéculation et marché monétaire: le marché des reports en France de 1875 à 1914" (with Pierre Sicsic). In *Politiques et pratiques des banques d'émission en Europe (XVII<sup>e</sup>-XX<sup>e</sup> siècles): Le bicentenaire de la Banque de France dans la perspective de l'identité monétaire européenne*, edited by Michel Margairaz and Olivier Feiertag, 197–222. Paris: Albin Michel, 2003.
- "Le Service des Etudes financières sous Henri Germain (1871-1905): une macro-économie d'acteurs." In *Le Crédit lyonnais*, edited by Bernard Desjardins, Michel Lescure, Roger Nougaret, Alan Plessis, and André Straus, 271-301. Geneva: Librairie Droz, 2003.
- "The bank, the states, and the market: an Austro-Hungarian tale for Euroland, 1867-1914." In *Monetary Unions: Theory, history, public choice*, edited by Forrest H. Capie and Geoffrey E. Wood, 111-141. London: Routledge, 2003.
- "Time on the cross: How and Why not to choose between Economics and History." In *Living Economic and Social History*, edited by Pat Hudson, 81-85. Glasgow: Economic History Society, 2001.
- "Does Integration Globalize? Financial Crises and Financial Geography 1831-1914." In *Economic Globalization, International Organizations and Crisis Management: Contemporary and Historical Perspectives on Growth, Impact and Evolution of Major Organizations in an Interdependent World*, edited by Richard Tilly and Paul J.J. Welfens, 107-118. Berlin: Springer, 2000.
- "Que l'acheteur se méfie! Comment on gérât le risque souverain sous l'étalon or, 1871-1913." In *Globalisation et politiques économiques: Les marges de manœuvre*, edited by Antoine Bouet and Jacques Le Cacheux, 235-252. Paris: Economica, 1999.
- "Le Système monétaire international et l'Union monétaire européenne." (with Jean-Paul Fitoussi). In *La France et les institutions de Bretton Woods, 1944-1994: colloque tenu à Bercy, les 30 juin et 1<sup>er</sup> juillet 1994*, edited by Comité pour l'histoire économique et

financière de la France, 285-298. Paris: Ministère de l'économie, des finances et de l'industrie, 1998.

"The Geography of the Gold Standard." (with Barry Eichengreen). In *Currency Convertibility: The Gold Standard and Beyond*, edited by Jorge Braga de Macedo, Barry Eichengreen, and Jaime Reis, 111-142. London: Routledge, 1996.

"Was the Latin Union a Franc Zone?." In *International Monetary Systems in Historical Perspective*, edited by Jaime Reis, 71-90. London: Macmillan Press Ltd., 1995.

## **6. ARTICLES IN GENERAL INTEREST REVIEWS**

"The First Weapon of Mass Destruction." *Monthly Review* 64, no. 9 (2013): 39-46.

"Pédagogie du développement." (with Vincent Bignon). *L'Économie politique* 41, no. 1 (2009): 101-112.

"La recherche sans qualités: un audit indépendant de l'Agence nationale de la recherche." *L'Économie politique* 30, no. 2 (2006): 68-78.

"Agrégation d'économie: le problème, c'est le jury." *L'Économie politique* 24, no. 3 (2004): 15-24.

"La croisée des chemins, ou comment et pourquoi ne pas choisir entre histoire et économie." *L'Économie politique* 16, no. 4 (2002): 87-96.

"Le début de l'histoire: globalisation financière et relations internationales." *Politique Étrangère* 65, no. 3-4, (2000): 673-686.

"Le zéro et l'infini: les économistes russes de l'autocratie à la collectivisation." *L'Économie Politique* 1 (1999): 39-50.

"La convergence est-elle nécessaire à la création d'une zone monétaire? Réflexions sur l'étalon or 1880-1914." (with Jacques Le Cacheux). *Revue de l'OFCE* 58, no. 3 (1996): 5-41.

"Dettes publiques et stabilité monétaire en Europe: Les leçons de l'étalon or." (with Jacques Le Cacheux). *Revue Economique* 48, no. 3 (1997): 529-538.

## **Selected Seminars, Conferences, Lectures and Workshops (since 2008)**

### **2008**

March 4, Oxford University, Economic History Seminar (Presentation of "Bonds and Brands").

March 27-29, Convener of the Third Past Present and Policy Panel, Casa San Giorgio, Genoa (and presentation of "Central banks' reserves in the interwar").

April 11, Lunchtime presentation at the Financial History Seminar, Rothschild Archive, London.

April 24-25, Convener of the European Historical Economics Society/European Review of Economic History Fast Track Initiative, Sciences Po, Paris.

May 25-26, Conference Hebrew University, Jerusalem (presentation of "Central banks' reserves in the interwar")

May 27, Seminar Presentation at the University of Tel Aviv, Department of Economics ("Bonds and brands")

May 30-31, 2008, Annual Conference of the European Association for Banking History, "Continental and Global Networks of Credit and Capital in Historical Perspective", Deutsche Bundesbank, Frankfurt-am-Main (conference presentation)

September 24 Budapest 2008, Bank of Hungary, "Bonds and brands: foundations of sovereign debt markets" (Research Seminar)

October 30-31, Graduate Institute, Geneva, Workshop "Writing Central Bank and Monetary History – what are the issues?" co-organizer with Michael Bordo, Rutgers University, Øyvind Eitrheim, Norges Bank and Jan F. Qvigstad, Norges Bank.

October 30-31, Graduate Institute, Geneva, "Collecting historical data on foreign exchange reserves: Issues and Challenges", (presentation during workshop "Writing Central Bank and Monetary History – what are the issues?")

## **2009**

January 29, 2009, Institute for Monetary and Financial Studies, Frankfurt University, "The Subprime Crisis in Historical Perspective" (Guest Lecture)

January 30, 2009, Bundesbank's Research Department, "Sovereign Ratings in the Interwar" (seminar presentation)

February 5, 2009, London School of Economics, Department of Economic History, "Sovereign Ratings in the Interwar" (seminar presentation)

April 2, 2009, UCLA, History Department: "Gossip and Badmouthing in the French Financial Press", (Lecture in Spring Colloquium Speaker Series).

Friday 24, April, 2009, Bank for International Settlements, Research Department Seminar, "Sovereign Ratings in the interwar" (paper presentation, with Frank Packer).

June 4-5, 2009, Université de Lausanne, Workshop on "Critical Voices in International Relations" (Guest Lecture).

May 7-8, 2009, Conference on the Financial Crisis – Barcelona, "Sovereign Ratings in the interwar" (paper presentation).

June 12-13, 2009, NBER International Seminar on Macroeconomics, Cyprus, "The End of Gatekeeping: Underwriters and the Quality of Sovereign Bond Markets, 1815-2007" (paper presentation)

August 31-September 4, 2009, Venice University Summer School 2009, "Finance, History and Institutions", "Intermediaries' certification and the US market for sovereign debt in the interwar" (Lecture)

September 4-5, 2009, Biennial Conference of the European Historical Economics Society, Geneva, Organizer of the Conference.

September 4-5, 2009, Biennial Conference of the European Historical Economics Society, Geneva, "The End of Gatekeeping: Underwriters and the Quality of Sovereign Bond Markets, 1815-2007" (paper presentation)

September 24, 2009, University Paris X-Nanterre, Workshop on Financial Crises and Lending of Last Resort, "Bagehot for Beginners: The Making of LLR Policies in the 19th Century" (conference presentation).

October 12, 2009, Norges Bank, "Sovereign Ratings in the Interwar" (seminar presentation)

November, 12, 2009, MIT, Political Science joint Harvard-MIT seminar, "Microeconomics of Market Conditionality in the 19th Century" (seminar presentation)

November, 13, 2009, Harvard University, Department of Economics, "Gossip and Badmouthing in the French Financial Press" (seminar presentation)

November 16, 2009, Yale University, Department of Economics, "The End of Gatekeeping: Underwriters and the Quality of Sovereign Bond Markets, 1815-2007" (seminar presentation)

November 21, 2009, New York University, Stern Business School, "Sovereign Ratings in the Interwar" (seminar presentation).

November 26-27, Bank of France Conference, "L'internationalisation des Banques Centrales du Début du XXème Siècle à nos Jours" (Chairman and discussant of session "L'émergence de l'International Central Banking (1907-1932)")

December 7, 2009, ECB Economic Workshop on International Currencies, "Persistence of leadership for international currencies" (Experts' Workshop Presentation).

December 8, 2009, IHEID, Department of International Economics, "Conflicts of Interest, Reputation, and the Interwar Debt Crisis: Banksters or Bad Luck" (Seminar presentation with Ugo Panizza)

## **2010**

February 18, 2010, Solvay Business School, Université Libre de Bruxelles, Research Seminar in Applied Economics and Management "The End of Gatekeeping: Underwriters and the Quality of Sovereign Bond Markets, 1815-2007" (seminar presentation)

May 21-22, Annual Conference of the European Association for Banking History, "Responding to Crises in the Global Financial Environment, Risk Management and Regulation", National Bank of Belgium, Brussels (conference presentation)

June 17, 27<sup>th</sup> Symposium on Money, Banking and Finance, Université Montesquieu-Bordeaux IV, Round Table on the International Monetary System, Panelist.

June, 21-22, 8<sup>th</sup> Journées of the Fondation Banque de France, "Macroeconomic policies in a crisis period", "Central Banks as Architects: The Fed, the Bank of England, and the Making of the Dollar As an International Currency 1900-1939"

June, 24-25, Ninth BIS Annual Conference 2010 The Future of Central Banking under Post-Crisis Mandates, presentation: "Central banks as architects: Lessons from US History, with particular reference to the Fed's role in shaping financial system structures and associated issues of accountability" (joint with B. Eichengreen).

June 28-July 2, Co-organizer of the 10<sup>th</sup> International Summer School, "Financial Innovations in History", University of Venice, Lecture on "Recent Research on the History of International Currencies".

September 24-25, Evanston, Illinois, EHA Annual meetings, Presentation of "Economics of Badmouthing: Libel Law and the Underworld of the Financial Press in France before World War I"

November 5-6, Conference "Return to Jekyll Island: the Origins, History, and Future of the Federal Reserve" "The founding of the Fed from an international perspective"

November 18, Panel participant, Sixth ECB central banking conference, "The financial crisis: what did central bankers forget and what did they learn? A historical perspective" (with Prof H. James and Prof C-L. Holtfrerich)

November 19, Guest Opening Address for the Portuguese Economic and Social History Association annual conference, Lisbon.

## **2011**

January 6-9, Clio meetings in ASSA meetings, Denver, Cecily's Brief: India, Silver risk and the credibility of bimetallism around the fall (1860-1890)"

February 3-5, Convener, Fourth Past Present and Policy Conference "The Subprime Crisis and How it Changed the Past", Geneva, Sponsored by Bank of Norway.

April 15-17, Third European Congress on World and Global History, discussant for the session *Bourgeois Virtues*.

May 9-12, Keynote Speaker, World Bank's Government Borrowers Forum, Santiago de Chile.

September 9-11, Economic History Association Annual Meeting, Boston, Discussant.

September 23, Frankfurt, Germany, Guest Lecture on the occasion of the Deutsche Bank Prize in Financial Economics 2011 to Professor Rogoff, "What economic historians learn from Ken Rogoff".

September 30, Institute for French Studies, New York University: "Common Currency, Divided Nations: The Euro and its Future", Panelist.

October 14, Seminar, New York University, "Anatomy of a Regime Change: New Deal Financial Acts and the "End of Globalization", (1920-1935)"

October 17, Seminar Rutgers University, title TBC

November, 9, Seminar, Georgetown University, title TBC.

December 9-10, Yale University, Macro-Finance Conference, Presentation of "Where It All Began: Lending of Last Resort and the Bank of England during the Overend, Gurney Panic of 1866"

## **2012**

February 6-7, ECB-BIS Conference, "Global Liquidity and its International Repercussions" in Frankfurt am Main, Germany, on 6-7 February 2012, Keynote speaker.

26-28 April, Geneva, Steering Committee Seminar: Bank of Norway Bicentenary.

May 9, Advanced Seminar, HEC Lausanne "On the origins of rating agencies".

May 11, Hicks Lecture in Economic and Social History at Oxford University: "Two Countries Divided by a Common Law: Historical Origins of Rating Agencies 1841-1914".

June 19, keynote speech, Oxford financial globalization workshop, Blavatnik school of government.

November 6, Seminar, Yale Law School, "Shady origins of rating agencies"

November 9, Seminar, Seminar, Yale School of Management, "Logic of Collective Action Clauses"

November 29, Seminar, London School of Economics, "Media capture in interwar France"

December 3, Seminar, Paris School of Economics, "Media capture in interwar France"

December 14-15, Convener, Pierre du Bois Annual Conference, "Government Debt Crises: Politics, Economics and History", Graduate Institute, Geneva

December 17-18, Paper presentation, BDF-Sciences Po Conference on Sovereign default, "Logic of Collective Action Clauses".

## **2013**

8-9 January, Bank of International Settlements, Basel Sovereign Risk Seminar Governors' Lunchtime Brief, "Do good sovereigns default? Lessons of history".

31 January, Department of Economics, University of Tokyo (Todai), "Collective Actions Before they Had Airplanes"

12-14 April First CEPR Economic History Symposium; Perugia, participant to the policy panel.

18 April, Oxford, OxRep Editorial Seminar on Sovereign Debt, "Collective Actions Before they Had Airplanes" Said Business School (via video-conference).

25-26 April, Convener, What is a Useful Central Bank, Bank of Norway Bicentenary Volume pre-conference held in Geneva, IHEID.

16-17 May, Concluding Remarks for Conference DAMIN, "Transfers of precious metals and their consequences (XVIIth-XXth centuries)", Madrid.

23-24 May, 5th Eurhistock Workshop: History of European Stock Exchanges, University of Antwerp, "Collective Action Clauses Before they Had Airplanes"

June 12, Dublin, Conference The Politics of Sovereign Debt, "Causes and Consequences of Bondholders' Organizations in the Nineteenth Century: A Revisionist View and a Research Agenda"

June 14, Bern, Annual conference of the Swiss society for economic and social history, Keynote address.

September 6-7, European Historical Society conference, London School of economics (paper presenter and panelist "Lessons from the great depression")  
 September 9-10, "Dealing with Disasters", Workshop at the Department of History, Oxford University (presenter).  
 September 19-21 Annual Economic History Association conference, Arlington, VA (paper presenter)  
 September 23, Economic History Seminar, Yale University, Department of Economics.  
 December 6, Workshop "The Quality of Money", Paris School of Economics/EHESS.  
 December 10, "Money and monetary institutions after the crisis: A conference in the memory of Curzio Giannini" (discussant of a paper by C.A.E. Goodhart)

## **2014**

January 31, University of Antwerp Business School, Seminar presentation, "Price Manipulations in early foreign debt markets"  
 March 14, Queens University, Belfast, Seminar presentation, "Price Manipulations in early foreign debt markets".  
 May 22, Sound Economic History Workshop, University of Copenhagen, Keynote Speech  
 May 23, Riksbank, Stockholm, discussion of the Second Volume of the Bank of Sweden Historical Statistics, "House Prices, Stock Returns, National Accounts, and the Riksbank Balance Sheet, 1620-2012"  
 June 5-6, "Of the Uses of Central Banks: Lessons from History", Speaker and organizer, Oslo.  
 June 27, 13th BIS Annual Conference, "Debt". Discussant of the session "Deleveraging, the debt overhang and crises – what next?"  
 September, 4-6, Fourth European Congress on World and Global History; Discussant: "Multiple economic crises in historical perspectives", and presenter in the session "Revisiting metropolitan settings: Colonial and Post-colonial Production of Knowledge"  
 September 25-26: Second CEPR Economic History Symposium, Vienna, Keynote Speech  
 November 5-6, Conference on "Histories of American Capitalism," Cornell University, presentation in the panel "Time and Capitalism".  
 December 9-10, Royal Anthropological Institute, London, First History Conference, "History of the Royal Anthropological Institute: Workshop in preparation for Volume 1: Pre 1871".  
 Paper presenter: "Acts of Speculation: Anthropology and White Collar Crime in Victorian Britain."

## **2015 (Sabbatical during Spring Semester)**

March 27-28, 2015, Sylla Festschrift, Financial Systems and Economic Growth Conference in Honor of Richard Sylla, Stern School of Business, New York University, New York, paper presentation.  
 June 19 – 20, 2015, Third CEPR Economic History Symposium; Oslo, keynote address.  
 May 14, 2015, Seminar, Oxford University, Anthropologists into the Stock Exchange.  
 December 14-15, Economic history and economic policy, conference held at Banque de France, keynote address.

## **2016**

April 27, Vienna, discussant for the launch of the bicentenary book of the Bank of Austria, *Die Bank. Das Geld. Der Staat*, by Clemens Jobst and Hans Kernbauer.  
 April 29, Vienna Annual Conference of the European Association for Banking History, Keynote address.  
 June 16, Oslo, Symposium Bank of Norway, "Central Banks at the Crossroad," (organizer and presenter).

September 26-27, Basel, Bank of International Settlements, 5<sup>th</sup> Research Network and Advisory Panel, Bank of International Settlements, Basel

October 4 Basel, Bank of International Settlements, Launch of the Historical Monetary and Financial Statistics (HMFS-BIS) Project.

October 19, Sciences Po, Paris, Policy Seminar, Sciences Po-Bank of France, "On the birth of bond-holders organization: economics, law, history." Jacques de Larosière, former Managing Director of the International Monetary Fund and Governor of the Bank of France, was discussant.

October 21, Université Paris X, Nanterre (France), Seminar, "The Law and Economics of Sovereign Debt."

December 8, Université Lyon 2, France, Seminar, "The Stock Exchange Modality."

December 13-14, Royal Anthropological Institute, London, Second History Conference, Keynote address and book launch, *Anthropologists in the Stock Exchange*.

## 2017

June 30-July 1, Conference presentation of "In Medio: Sovereign debt enforcement and financial engineering. In the high age of sovereign immunity," ISOM 2017, Vilnius.

October 3, Basel, Switzerland, Annual meeting of the Historical Monetary and Financial Statistics group (member of steering committee)

October 5-7, Co-organizer of the Conference DebCon2, Geneva, Graduate Institute of International Studies and Development.

October 5-7, Conference DebCon2, Geneva, Graduate Institute of International Studies and Development, organizer of the panel, "Historical perspectives on the law and economics of bond prices and sovereign debt."

November 6, Seminar, Rutgers University, "In Medio: Sovereign debt enforcement and financial engineering. In the high age of sovereign immunity."

November 10, Conference "Hidden Capitalism: Beyond, Beyond, and Outside the Visible Market," Hagley Museum and Library in Wilmington, DE, discussant of the session, "Regulating Alternative Markets"

December, 1, Joint Penn Economic History Forum and Workshop on Russian History and Culture seminar, discussant of Kristy's Ironside, "Real Returns: State Bonds, Lottery Tickets, and Savings Accounts in the Postwar USSR"

## 2018

February, 16, Georgetown University Law School, Washington DC., seminar presentation of "In Medio: Sovereign debt enforcement and financial engineering. In the high age of sovereign immunity"

May 29, Paris, "Penser le capitalisme avec Michel Aglietta", Conference to Honor Professor Michel Aglietta, presenter "Michel Aglietta and the History of Capitalism"

May 31, Bank of France research seminar "Borrowing against non-seizable collateral: sovereign pledges and market information in 19th century"

July 31, WEHC congress, Boston, Session "Between Gold and Silver: Asia in the Age of Two Standards, 1873-1935," Discussant.

August 1, WEHC congress, Boston, Session "International Credit and Institutional Transfers in the Long 19th Century, Discussant.

October 3: BIS, HMFS annual workshop, co-convenor with Claudio Borio, Head of Head of the Monetary and Economic Department.

October 10, Wharton School, Howard Marks, Co-Chairman and Co-Founder of Oaktree Capital, "Mastering the Market Cycle," (moderator).

October 19, *Symposium Violence & the Global Legacies of Nile Valley Slavery*, Presentation: "How Anthropology Leads to War: On the Two Abyssinia Expeditions of 1868",  
December 3, Princeton University, Economic History Workshop, Dept. of History and Julis-Rabinowitz Center for Public Policy & Finance: "The Many Ways of Doing Economic History."

## 2019

February 25, Seminar presentation, Department of Economics, Yale University, "Governing the Computers 1808-1878".  
March 18, Seminar presentation, Department of Economics, the University of California at Berkeley, "Governing the Computers 1808-1878"  
April, 5, Annual conference of the Organization of American Historians, Philadelphia, Chairman of the Session "Finance and the Modern American State;" Endorsed by the Society for U.S. Intellectual History (S-USIH) and the Business History Conference.  
April 11, presentation of "Collateral as Information: Sovereign Debt Hypothecation in the Age of Victoria, 1849-1875," Third Interdisciplinary Sovereign Debt Research Conference, Georgetown Law, Washington, DC.  
May 22, 2019, co-leader of the Young Scholars Initiative Workshop, History of Economic Thought and Economic History Working Group, ESHET Conference, Lille, France.  
May 23, Keynote address, "Banks, Money and Finance in Economic Thought", ESHET annual meeting, Lille, France.  
October 4, HMFS Annual Meeting, Bank of International Settlements, "Searching for Good Practice in Historical Monetary and Financial Statistics: Results from an International Stock-Taking Exercise," with Claudio Borio, Øyvind Eitrheim, Jan F. Qvigstad.  
December 17-8, Fifth Thomas Guggenheim Conference in the History of Economic Thought, Academia Nazionale Dei Lincei, Rome: Paper presentation "Governing the Computers: The London Stock Exchange, the Institute of Actuaries and the First Digital Revolution (1808-1875)." Discussion of Donald Mackenzie, "High-Frequency Trading and the Material Political Economy of Finance"

## 2020

January, 23, Joint seminar of the History Department and the Workshop on Concepts, Ideas, and Discourses, "Capitalism: A Concept and a Journal," (with Julia Ott, Francesca Trivellato, Carolyn Biltoft).  
January 24, Co-organizer (with Francesca Trivellato and Julia Ott) , "L'Atelier: Economic Questions — Multiple Methods," Workshop funded by the Chair Howard Marks, History Department  
February 26, Financial History Seminar Series, International Center for Finance, Yale School of Management, "Vulture Diplomacy, Distressed Sovereign Debt, Creditor Coalitions and the London Stock Exchange in the 19<sup>th</sup> century"  
University of Pennsylvania, Department of Economics, "Financial innovation and sovereign debt: Unpacking the black box of 19th century collateralizations." (with Stefano Pietrosanti, "Punching Bag Webinar", banking and finance research group) June 11, 2020  
Economic History Association Annual Virtual Meeting, "Vulture Diplomacy: Distressed Sovereign Debt and the London Stock Exchange the 19th Century" (Discussant: Marc Weidenmeier, Chapman University); September 11-13, 2020,  
Online conference, UC Louvain, Solvay School of Business Université Libre de Brussels, Robert Triffin International, "From Bretton Woods to 2008 and beyond: global monetary governance," September 18, 2020.  
IHMOs Online Seminar, "How Vulture Investors Draft Constitutions: North and Weingast 30 years Later," October 14, 2020.

## **2021**

Wharton School, Department of Legal Studies and Business Ethics, "Countries are Companies: The Law of the London Stock exchange and the Rise of Foreign Debt Vultures in the Early Victorian Era," April 29, 2021.

Federal Reserve Bank, Atlanta, Monetary and financial history workshop 2021, "Roundtable on the History of the International Monetary System." May 21, 2021.

Rutgers University, Economic History Seminar, "Cyberpunk Victoria," November 8, 2021

## **2022**

University of Evora, Portugal, "The Whig Interpretation of History and the Portuguese Civil War (1828-1834): Reflections from a Financial Historian," Lecture delivered in *A Tribute to Jorge Braga de Macedo*, 23rd March 2022.

World Economic History Congress, Paris; 29 July 2022, "Lame Ducks Limited: Illegal trading, bankruptcy and debt enforcement in the London Stock Exchange (1761-1801)." Session The institutional foundations of long-distance trade before industrialization: diversity and change.

World Economic History Congress, Paris, 28 July 2022, "Debating History and Economics in the 21st Century: A Round Table on the journal *Capitalism*," Panel with Francesca Trivellato and Vincent Bignon (chair).

Bank of International Settlement, October 19-20, Annual HMFS Conference (Chairman and convenor with Claudio Borio, Virtual event).

Katz Seminar, November 9, "On the Tracks of Haim Guedalla: Debt, Default and State Making in the 19th Century,"

## **2023**

Harvard University, HIGHS, "Rise of the Vultures: Jobbing Nations in the London Stock Exchange" (February 8, 2023, presentation in person, hybrid event).