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SUGGESTED READINGS FOR PhD QUALIFYING EXAM IN SOVIET HISTORY

Note to users: this bibliography is meant to serve as a resource for graduate students compiling reading lists in preparation for their PhD oral exam in the field of Soviet history. It does not pretend to be comprehensive, especially as regards journal articles. Nor does it reflect an expectation that the prepared student will have read everything listed below (which would be virtually impossible). Rather, it is a starting point from which to pick and choose, and upon which to build.

The list consists of three groups of works:

- 1. those designed to help orient you on the macro and micro levels**
- 2. those organized according to specific periods of Soviet history**
- 3. those organized according to specific themes**

There is some overlap between groups 2 and 3. Within each sub-topic, works are listed alphabetically by author's last name. You can move from section to section by searching for the next asterix (*).

**My goal has been to list the most relevant and up-to-date works as of 2009 in the major European languages. Inevitably, there will be lacunae, errors, and typos. I would appreciate having these brought to my attention so that I can improve future editions of this list:
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Happy hunting.

BN

ORIENTATION:

Reference Works
Atlases
Overviews of Soviet History, 20th-Century Russia, Socialism/Communism
State of the Field

CHRONOLOGICAL UNITS:

Pre-Revolutionary Period
First World War, 1914–18
Revolutionary Era, 1917–18
War Communism and Civil War, 1918–21
Interwar Era, 1921-1939
Second World War, 1939–45
Late Stalin Era, 1945-53
Developed Socialism, 1953–85
Gorbachev Era, 1985-91
Longitudinal Studies of Specific Topics

THEMATIC UNITS:

Communist Party
Demography
Economy
Law and Legality
Religion, Atheism, and Secularization
Industrialization and Workers
Agriculture and Peasants
Women and Gender
Gulag
The USSR and the World
Natural Science and Technology
Culture and the Intelligentsia
Nationalities
Memory
Biographies

ORIENTATION

*REFERENCE WORKS

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- Afiani, V. Iu. *Rossia. Khronika osnovnykh sobytii. IX-XX veka* (Moscow: Rosspen, 2002).
- De Boer, S. P. et al., eds. *Biographical Dictionary of Dissidents in the Soviet Union, 1956-1975* (The Hague: Martinus Nijhoff, 1982).
- Brown, Archie, Michael Kaser, and Gerald S. Smith, eds. *The Cambridge Encyclopedia of Russia and the Former Soviet Union* (Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press, 1993).
- Brune, Lester H., ed. *Chronology of the Cold War, 1917-1992* (New York: Routledge, 2006).
- Clarke, Roger A., and Dubravko J.I. Matko. *Soviet Economic Facts, 1917-1981* (New York: St. Martin's Press, 1983).
- Corten, Irina. *Vocabulary of Soviet Society and Culture: A Selected Guide to Russian Words, Idioms, and Expressions of the Post-Stalin Era, 1953-1991* (Durham: Duke University Press, 1992).
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- Feldbrugge, F.J.M., G. P. van den Berg, eds. *Encyclopedia of Soviet Law* (Hingham, Mass.: M. Nijhoff Publishers, 1985).
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- Bd. 3: 1856-1945, von den autokratischen Reformen zum Sowjetstaat. Erster Halbband (1983); Zweiter Halbband (1992).
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- Mawdsley, Evan and Stephen White, eds. *The Soviet Elite from Lenin to Gorbachev: The Central Committee and its Members* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2000) [Also available online at <http://hdl.library.upenn.edu/1017.3/0198297386>.]
- McCauley, Martin. *Who's Who in Russia Since 1900* (New York: Routledge, 1997).
- Millar, James R. ed. *Encyclopedia of Russian History*. 4 vols. (New York: Macmillan Reference, 2004).
- Mokienko, V. M. and T. G. Nikitina. *Tolkovy slovar' iazyka Sovdepii* (St. Petersburg: Folio-press, 1998).
- Paxton, John, ed. *Encyclopedia of Russian History: From the Christianization of Kiev to the Break-up of the U.S.S.R.* (Santa Barbara, CA: ABC-CLIO, 1993).
- Pockney, B. P. *Soviet Statistics since 1950* (New York: St. Martin's Press, 1991).
- Prokhorov, A. M., ed. *Bolshaia sovetskaia entsiklopediia*, 3rd ed. 30 vols. (Moscow, 1969-78).
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- Schulz, Heinrich E. et al., eds. *Who Was Who in the USSR: A Biographic Directory Containing 5,015 Biographies of Prominent Soviet Historical Personalities* (Metuchen, N.J.: Scarecrow Press, 1972).
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- Terras, Victor, ed. *Handbook of Russian Literature* (New Haven: Yale University Press, 1985).
- Tucker, Spencer C., ed. *Encyclopedia of the Cold War: A Political, Social, and Military History* 5 vols. (Santa Barbara: ABC-CLIO, 2008).
- Vronskaya, Jeanne and Vladimir Chuguev. *Biographical Dictionary of the Former Soviet Union. Prominent People in all Fields from 1917 to the Present* (London: Bowker-Saur, 1992).
- Van Dijk, Ruud, ed. *Encyclopedia of the Cold War* 2 vols. (New York: Routledge, 2008).
- Weber, Harry, B., ed. *Modern Encyclopedia of Russian and Soviet Literature* 10 vols. (Gulf Breeze, FL: Academic International Press, 1977-).
- Wieczynski, Joseph L., ed. *Modern Encyclopedia of Russian, Soviet, and Eurasian History* 60 vols. (Gulf Breeze, FL: Academic International Press, 1976).

*ATLASES

- Channon, John and Robert Hudson. *The Penguin Historical Atlas of Russia* (New York: Viking, 1995).
- Gilbert, Martin. *The Routledge Atlas of Russian History*, 4th ed. (New York: Routledge, 2007).
- Milner-Gulland, Robin and Nikolai Dejevsky. *Cultural Atlas of Russia and the Soviet Union* (New York: Checkmark Books, 1998).
- Swift, John. *The Palgrave Concise Historical Atlas of the Cold War* (New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2003).

*OVERVIEWS OF SOVIET HISTORY, 20TH-CENTURY RUSSIA, SOCIALISM/COMMUNISM

- Andrle, Vladimir. *A Social History of Twentieth-Century Russia* (London: Edward Arnold, 1994).
- Brown, Archie. *The Rise and Fall of Communism* (New York: Ecco, 2009).
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- Bunce, Valerie. *Subversive Institutions: The Design and Destruction of Socialism and the State* (New York: Cambridge University Press, 1999).
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Responses:

Horst Moeller, ed., *Der Rote Holocaust und die Deutschen: Die Debatte um das "Schwarzbuch des Kommunismus"* (Munich and Zurich: Piper, 1999).

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- Hildermeier, Manfred. *Geschichte der Sowjetunion, 1917-1991: Entstehung und Niedergang des ersten sozialistischen Staates* (Munich: Verlag C.H. Beck, 1998).
- Hoffmann, David, and Yanni Kotsonis, eds. *Russian Modernity: Politics, Knowledge, Practices* (London: Macmillan, 2000).
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- Kenez, Peter. *A History of the Soviet Union from the Beginning to the End* [2nd edition] (New York: Cambridge University Press, 2006).
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- Lewin, Moshe. "Russia/USSR in Historical Motion: An Essay in Interpretation," *Russian Review* vol. 50, no. 3 (July 1991): 249-66.
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*STATE OF THE FIELD

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- David-Fox, Michael. “Multiple Modernities vs. Neo-Traditionalism: On Recent Debates in Russian and Soviet History,” *Jahrbücher für Geschichte Osteuropas*, 55, no. 4 (2006): 535-555.
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- Malia, Martin. "The Hunt for the True October," *Commentary* 92/4 (October 1991):21-29.
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CHRONOLOGICAL UNITS

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- Haimson, Leopold. "The Problem of Social Stability in Urban Russia, 1905–1917", pt. 1, *Slavic Review* 23/4 (Dec. 1964): 619–42; 24/1 (Mar. 1965): 1–20.
- Responses:
- Mendel, Arthur P. "Peasant and Worker on the Eve of the First World War," *Slavic Review* 24/1 (March 1965): 23-33.
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***THE FIRST WORLD WAR, 1914–18**

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